

Restoule v Canada (Attorney General), 2018
ONSC 7701

Available at: <http://canlii.ca/t/hwqyg>

Doodem Map of the North Shore of Lake Huron



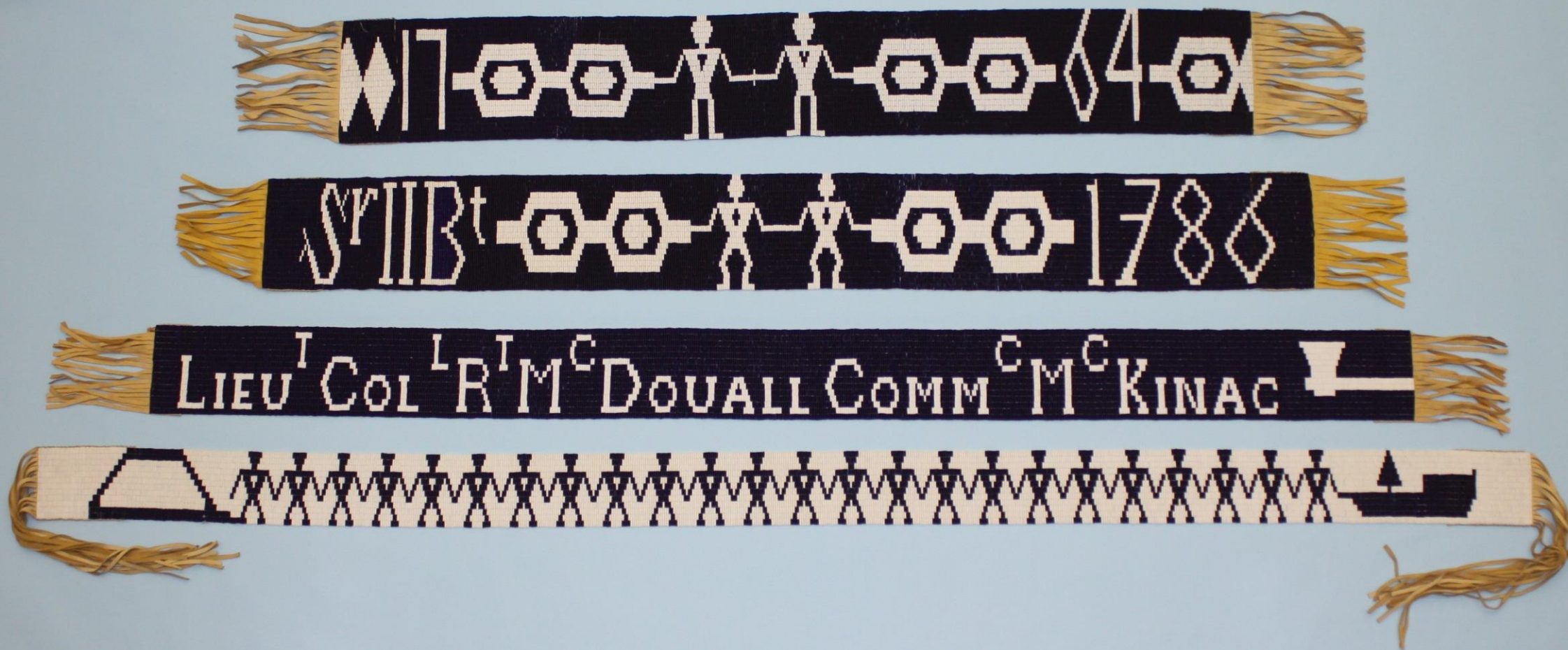
Links to Alan Corbiere's *Restoule* Evidence

- October 26: <https://livestream.com/firsttel/events/7867143>
- October 27th: <https://livestream.com/firsttel/events/7871319>
- November 7th: <https://livestream.com/firsttel/events/7920998>
- November 8th: <https://livestream.com/firsttel/events/7923181>
- November 9th: <https://livestream.com/firsttel/events/7924540>

Wampum

- **Wampum diplomacy:** Resolving issues between two parties in which the exchange of strings of wampum or belts of wampum represent the terms of the agreement.
- **Wampum protocol:** The council process, which could also be a treaty process, wherein a series of ceremonial procedures were conducted. In some cases, this could start with the invitation to a council where in strings of wampum were used as the invitation. The participants then, in some cases, performed an 'edge of the woods' ceremony where they would light a fire to signal that they were approaching the village or council fire. These invitees were then met by the hosts. The council fire having been ignited, then this could be followed by the presentation and smoking of a calumet. Then perhaps older treaties were renewed and the 'talks' on the belt recited by both parties in attendance. Then new business conducted.

Wampum Belts Given by the British to the Anishinaabe



Contrasting Written Records

- **Anishinaabe written record:** These are various objects, sometimes bark scrolls, sometimes wampum belts, other times paper. There are historic orthographies devised by Jesuits, Methodists, Anglicans and Baptists using the alphabet. Many modern Anishinaabe have adopted the double vowel orthography (aka Fiero orthography) devised by Charles Fiero.
- **Eurocentric written record:** Written documents, often produced by Europeans and/or European descendants in what is now North America. Similar to the symbolic system that is the English language, the Eurocentric written record is typically written in the symbolic system known as Roman orthography, that are collected and stored in various archives. The documents usually represent the European understanding of what had occurred.

Thank you, kinanâskomitinâwâw!

